

Virus Name: Thogoto

Abbreviation: THOV

Status: Probable Arbovirus
SALS Level: 3
Antigenic Group: Thogoto
Taxonomic status: *Not listed*
Other Information: None.

Select Agent:
SALS Basis: S

HEPA Filtration:

Section I - Full Virus Name and Prototype Number

Full Virus Name: Thogoto
Prototype Number: IIA
Information from: J.P. Woodall *
Date: 2/18/1985
Address: YARU, Yale University Sch. Med., New Haven, Connecticut 06510
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Reviewed by editor

Section II - Original Source

Isolated by: D.A. Haig and D. Danskin (1) **at:** Veterinary Research Lab., Kabete, Kenya
Genus and species: Boophilus and Rhipicephalus ticks **Sentinel** X
Age/Stage: Adult **Sex:**

Isolated From	Isolation detail
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Signs and symptoms of illness:
Arthropod engorged depleted gravid
Time held alive before inoculation:
Collection date: 9/6/1960 **Method:** Manual removal from cattle
Place collected: Thogoto forest, near Nairobi, Kenya
Latitude: 1° 15' " S **Longitude:** 36° 40' " E
Macrohabitat: Forest ca. 5600 feet A.S.L.
Microhabitat: Sentinel cattle
Method of storage until inoculated: Held alive
Footnotes:

Section III - Method of Isolation and Validity

Inoculation Date: 9/9/1960
Animal: nb mice **Embryonated egg:** **Tissue Culture:**
(Details in Section VI - Biologic Char.)
Route inoculated: Intracerebral **Reisolation:** No
Other reasons: Unrelated to any other virus in laboratory
Homologous antibody formation by source animal (See Section II):
Test used: HI CF NT
Other:
Footnotes:

Section IV - Virus Properties

Physicochemical:

RNA: DNA: Single Strand: Double Strand:
Pieces: Infectivity: Sedimentation coefficient(s): /strong>
Percentage wt. of virion protein , lipid carbohydrate
Virion polypeptides:
Number: Details: Morphologically, morphogenetically and structurally resemble Orthomyxoviridae (18).
Non-virion polypeptides:
Number: Details:
Virion density: Sedimentation coefficient:
Nucleocapsid density Sedimentation coefficient:

Stability of infectivity (effects) pH

Lipid solvent:
(ether) 1:1 After treatment titer <1.5 dex Control titer 5.3 dex
(chloroform) After treatment titer Control titer
Detergent:
(deoxycholate) After treatment titer Control titer
Other (formalin, radiation):

Virion morphology:

Shape Dimensions <250 nm
Mean (nm) range (nm) how measured Gradocol filtration
Surface projections, envelope
Nucleocapsid dimensions, symmetry

Morphogenesis:

Site of constituent formation in cell
Site of virion assembly
Inclusion bodies
Other

Hemagglutination:

Hemagglutination Yes Antigen source SM liver ext. by sucrose-acetone; acetone-ether; flouorocarbon
Erthrocytes Goose pH range 5.8-5.9 pH optimum
Temperature optimum 4dC range
Remarks HA antigens also prepared by PEG precipitation of infective BHK-21 cell cult. fluids (19)
Serologic methods recommended HI, CF, NT
Footnotes: HA antigens also prepared by PEG precipitation of infective BHK-21 cell cult. fluids (19)

Section V - Antigenic Relationship And Lack of Relationship To Other Viruses

No reaction with antigen (A), immune serum (I), or both (X) of viruses listed:

	HI	CF	PT		HI	CF	PT		HI	CF	PT
Group A				Group B (cont)				Others (cont)			
Aura	A			Entebbe bat	I		I	Lagos bat			I
Bebaru	A			Group C				Mossuril			I
Chikungunya	X		I	Apeu			I	Nyando	640/256		I
EEE	A	A		Caraparu	A			RVF			I
Getah	A			Marituba	A			SF Sicilian	A		
Mayaro	A			Oriboca	A		I	Witwatersrand	A	I	I
Middelburg	X		I	Bunyamwera gr				Wad Medani			256/64
Ndumu	I			Bunyamwera	X		I	Chenuda			64/64
O'Nyong-Nyong	I		I	Germiston	X		I	CTF			64/128
Semliki	X		I	Ilesha	X		I	Dalcairnie			256/512
Sindbis	X		I	California gr				Hughes			256/256
VEE	A			California	A			Ganjam			256/64
WEE	A			Lumbo			I	Bhanja			512/256
Group B				Tahyna	A	A		Wanowrie			512/256
Dengue 1	I		I	Simbu group				Kaisodi			512/512
Dengue 2	A		I	Akabane	A			Kemerovo			I
Dengue 4		A		Ingwavuma	X	I		NSD			I
Banzi	X			Manzanilla	A			Nyamanini			256/512
Dakar bat	I			Sathuperi	A			Quaranfil			512/16
JBE	A			Simbu			I	Semunya (Cong)	A		I
MVE	A			Bwamba group				Silverwater			512/512
Ntaya	X		I	Bwamba	A	I	I	Thogoto			128/32
SLE	A			Pongola			I	Mouse viruses			
Spondweni	X		I	Bakau group				EMC	A		I
Uganda S	I		I	Bakau	A			GD 7	A		I
Usutu	I			Ketapang	A			LCM	A		
Wesselsbron	X		I	Others				Reovirus type 3	I		
West Nile	X		I	AHS			I	Theiler's FA			I
Yellow fever	X		I	Bluetongue			I				
Zika	X		I	Koongol	A						
Powassan	A			SF Naples	A						
RSSE	A										

HI = Haemagglutination-inhibition, 4-8 units of antigen, antiserum diluted 1:20.

CF = Complement fixation; first dilutions of antigens and antisera 1:4; where reciprocal cross tests were done, homologous antiserum/antigen titres are stated.

PT = Protection test; challenge dose was 160 ic LD50.

Many of the HI and CF tests were done at the Rockefeller Foundation Virus Labs., New York.

Section VI - Biologic Characteristics

Virus source (all VERTEBRATE isolates): Blood (M)(LV)

Lab Methods of Virus Recovery (ALL ISOLATIONS): Newborn mice

Susceptibility of Cell Culture Systems:

Cell system (a)	Virus passage history (b)	Evidence of Infection						
		CPE			PLAQUES			Growth Without CPE +/- (g)
		Day (c)	Extent (d)	Titer TCDS0/ml (e)	Day (c)	Size (f)	Titer PFU/ml (e)	
Chick embryo (PC)	P-15					Plaques	2.3*	
Lamb testis (PC)			CPE					
LLC-MK2 (CL)						Plaques (6)		
BHK-21(CL)	MB 5	2-3	4+	5.5* (7)				
BSC-1(CL), Vero(CL)			Replication (8)					
Vero (CL)	P5SM3				4-6	4 mm	6.3 (16)	
LLC-MK2 (CL)	P5SM3				4-6	4 mm	6.2 (16)	

* Expressed in dex

Section VII - Natural Host Range

Vertebrate (species and organ) and arthropod	No. isolations/No. tested	No. with antibody/No. tested Test used	Country and region
Man	2		Nigeria (3)
Man		0/48 NT	Rift Valley, Kenya
Cattle	17		Nigeria (2, 3, 4)
Cattle		12/53 NT	Rift Valley, Kenya
Camel	1		Kano, Nigeria (5)
Sheep		3/47 NT	Rift Valley, Kenya
Goats		1/15 NT	
Cattle		15/15 NT	Entebbe, Uganda
Pool of Boophilus decoloratus(95), Rhipicephalus simus(14), Rh appendiculatus(14), Rh evertsi(4)	1/10 pools		Kenya (1)
Pool of Bo decoloratus (50)	1/17		Kenya (1)
Pools of Amblyomma variegatum, Bo decoloratus, Bo annulatus	20		Central African Republic (15)
Rh bursa	2		Sicily (9)
Rh evertsi	1		Ethiopia (20)
Bo decoloratus	103		Nigeria (3, 4)
Bo decoloratus	19/869		Nigeria (10)
Am variegatum	3		Nigeria (3, 4)
Am variegatum	1/850		Nigeria (10)
Hyalomma truncatum	1		Nigeria (3, 4)

Hy anatolicum	2	Iran (17)
Hy anatolicum	1	Egypt (11)
Rh sanguineus	2	Portugal (22)
Am variegatum	1	Uganda (23)

Section VIII - Susceptibility To Experimental Infection (Record Viremia)

Experimental host and age	Passage history and strain	Inoculation Route-Dose	Evidence of infection	AST (days)	Titer log ₁₀ /ml
Mice (nb)	P-15	ic 0.01	Death	3	7.7
Mice (nb)		ip 0.01	Death	3	7.7
Mice (nb)		sc			
Mice (wn)	P-2	ic	Sporadic deaths	4-8	
Mice (wn)		ip	Same	4-8	
hamster (wn)	P-3	ip 1.0	Death	3	
hamster (wn)	hamster spleen	ip 1.0	Death	2-3	7.7
guinea pigs (wn)		ip	No reaction		
rabbits (wn)		ip	No reaction		
sheep (ad)	P-2	iv 5.0	Fever	Survived	

Section IX - Experimental Arthropod Infection And Transmission

Arthropod species & virus source(a)	Method of Infection log ₁₀ /ml (b)		Incubation period (c)		Transmission by bite (d)		Assay of arthropod, log ₁₀ /ml (e)		
	Feeding	Injected	Days	°C	Host	Ratio	Whole	Organ	System

Section X - Histopathology

Character of lesions: In hamsters: hyperaemia of brain, liver and small intestine; degeneration of neurons of cerebellum, necrosis of Purkinje cells, pronounced oedema of brain with distension of Virchow-Robin spaces. No perivascular cuffing.

Inclusion bodies:

Cytoplasmic:(M) (LV)

Intranuclear: (M) (LV)

Organs-tissues affected: Brain (LV), liver (LV)

Category of tropism: Pantropic

Section XI - Human Disease

Human disease:	In nature:	(S) X
	Death:	(S) (R) X
	Residua:	(S) (R)
Laboratory infections:	Subclinical:	(S) (R)
	Overt Disease:	(S) (R)

Clinical manifestations: CNS signs (including encephalitis)(R). Other significant symptoms: optic neuritis, meningoencephalitis

Category: **No. of cases:** 2 (12)

Section XII - Geographic Distribution

Known (virus):

Egypt (11), Kenya, Nigeria, Central African Republic (15), Sicily (9), Iran (17), Ethiopia (20), Cameroun (21), Portugal (22), Uganda (23)

Suspected (antibody):

Uganda

Section XIII - References

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Section XIV - Remarks

Thogoto is antigenically related to a virus isolated in Sicily which is presently unregistered. It has not been finally determined that the Sicilian isolate represents a distinct serotype or another strain of Thogoto.